

BEGIN Oct 10, 1959

A75

(230)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
MOSCOW, OCT. 10 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED TODAY FROM HIS VISIT TO RED CHINA AND THE FIRST CROSS-COUNTRY TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION EVER MADE BY A SOVIET LEADER.

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM THE CAPITAL FOR 11 DAYS, WAS GREETED AT VNUKOVO AIRPORT BY GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEADERS AND LIU HSIAO, RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.

IN TALKS TO CROWDS AT VLADIVOSTOK, KRASNOYARSK, IRKUTSK, BRATSK AND NOVOSIBIRSK, THE PREMIER HIT TWO MAIN THEMES:

1. THAT HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE WORKING TO BUILD PEACE.
2. THAT THE SOVIET STANDARD OF LIVING IS GOING TO BE IMPROVED.

HIS LAST STOP WAS NOVOSIBIRSK, AN INDUSTRIAL CITY 1,750 MILES EAST OF MOSCOW, VISITED BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON ON HIS RECENT TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID HE CONFERRED WITH SCIENTISTS OF THE SIBERIAN BRANCH OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, AND VISITED THE CAMPUS OF THE RECENTLY FOUNDED NOVOSIBIRSK STATE UNIVERSITY.

KHRUSHCHEV FOUND SOMETHING TO CRITICIZE WHEN HE INSPECTED MODELS OF 10 AND 12-STORY BUILDINGS FOR THE NEW SCIENCE CENTER.

"WHO IN SIBERIA NEEDS HIGH BUILDINGS?" MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED HIM AS ASKING THE SCIENTISTS. "THEY ARE NEITHER SENSIBLE NOR--WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT--ECONOMICAL."

KHRUSHCHEV LEFT MOSCOW FOR PEIPING SEPT. 29, THE DAY AFTER RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES AND TALKS WITH EISENHOWER. HE WENT TO PEIPING FOR RED CHINA'S 10TH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION.

IN HIS CROSS-COUNTRY TOUR, KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID LITTLE ABOUT HIS VISIT TO RED CHINA.

AT KRASNOYARSK HE SAID NOW THAT "A CERTAIN THAW IS NOTICEABLE" IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES "SOME REACTIONARY LEADERS DO THEIR UTMOST TO DISCREDIT THE POSITIVE RESULTS ACHIEVED OF LATE IN EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

"THE IMPERIALISTS FEAR LEST THE LIQUIDATION OF THE COLD WAR WILL AFFECT THEIR PROFITS, FOR THEY HAVE BIG MILITARY ORDERS AND THEY WAX FAT ON THEM," HE SAID.

HE COMMENTED THAT "SOME OF OUR ENEMIES ABROAD CHERISH THE HOPE THAT THE MORE EDUCATED PEOPLE THERE ARE IN THE SOVIET UNION THE MORE PEOPLE THERE WILL BE DESIROUS OF RETURNING TO CAPITALISM," BUT, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "ONLY UNWISE PEOPLE CAN REASON THUS."

HE DECLARED AT KRASNOYARSK THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NEVER INTRODUCE AMERICAN BOOKS AND FILMS "WHICH COULD POISON THE CONSCIENCE OF SOVIET PEOPLE."

HE SAID ARGUMENTS FOR THE FREE DISSEMINATION OF BOOKS, MOVIES AND UNJAMMED BROADCASTS HAD REPEATEDLY BEEN PUT TO HIM BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS DURING HIS RECENT TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

"CAN WE AGREE TO THAT?" KHRUSHCHEV ASKED. "OF COURSE NOT."

"OUR PEOPLE DO NOT WANT TO USE FOOD POISONED WITH THE VENOM OF BOURGEOIS IDEAS."

"I TOLD AMERICAN PERSONALITIES THIS--LET US BUILD OUR RELATIONS ON THE PRINCIPLE OF OUR BUYING FROM YOU WHAT SUITS US AND OF YOUR TAKING FROM US WHAT SUITS YOU," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

"LET US TAKE FROM ONE ANOTHER ONLY THE BEST THINGS, LET US EXCHANGE WHAT IS BEST."

"AND AS FOR YOUR ROTTEN GOODS--KEEP THEM YOURSELVES."

THE SOVIETS HAVE CALLED FOR EXPANSION OF THE PROGRAM OF CULTURAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

WHILE KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN THE UNITED STATES HE CLAIMED THAT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT WAS DRAGGING ITS FEET ON THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM. THIS WAS SHARPLY DENIED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

30.24-8937

TASS REPORTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SAID IN KRASNOYARSK HE HAD MADE IT CLEAR WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES THAT THE SOVIET UNION NEEDS CREDITS "AND WILL REPAY THEM HONESTLY EVEN IF WE GET THEM FROM THE DEVIL." THE SOVIET LEADER ALSO SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS UNABLE TO CARRY OUT SWEEPING PRICE REDUCTIONS JUST NOW WITHOUT UNLEASHING A WAVE OF SPECULATION IN THE COUNTRY.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE THE REMARK ABOUT OBTAINING CREDITS IN DESCRIBING A DISCUSSION WITH ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON ABOUT THE AMERICAN CREDIT FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

TB752PED

A67

(300)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO, OCT. 10 (AP)-RED CHINA GAVE CLEAR NEW EVIDENCE TONIGHT THAT--DESPITE THE WISHES OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV--IT HAS NO INTENTION OF ENDING THE COLD WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES.

ONE OF PEIPING'S PROPAGANDA MOUTHPIECES, THE NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO, ACCUSED WASHINGTON OF AGGRESSIVE PLANS AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA AND REJECTED ANY IDEA OF RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE TO SETTLE THE FORMOSA DISPUTE.

A CALL FOR RENOUNCING FORCE OR WAR TO SOLVE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES WAS THE KEYNOTE OF THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE CAMP DAVID TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV LATE LAST MONTH.

THE TA KUNG PAO ARTICLE COINCIDED WITH THE NATIONAL CHINESE CELEBRATION OF THE "DOUBLE TENTH" ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1911 OVERTHROW OF THE MANCHU DYNASTY.

IT CHARGED THAT U.S. FAR EASTERN POLICY WAS ONE "OF PREPARING FOR WAR AND LAUNCHING AGGRESSION, ANTAGONIZING CHINA, INTERFERING IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND OCCUPYING ITS TERRITORY OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

THIS HAS BEEN THE THEME OF HIGH-RANKING RED CHINESE LEADERS SINCE THE VISIT TO PEIPING OF THE SOVIET PREMIER, WHO HAD ASKED THE MAO TZE-TUNG REGIME TO JOIN HIM IN A CAMPAIGN TO REDUCE TENSIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

KHRUSHCHEV LEFT THE CHINESE CAPITAL LAST SUNDAY WITHOUT ANY SUCH COMMITMENT FROM MAO. IN FACT, COMMUNIST ORGANS HAVE CONSTANTLY ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES SINCE THEN.

"THE UNITED STATES OCCUPIES TAIWAN BY FORCE," SAID TA KUNG PAO. THIS IS AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

TAIWAN IS AN INALIENABLE PART OF THE CHINESE TERRITORY. THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE DETERMINED TO LIBERATE TAIWAN.

"WHATEVER METHOD THE CHINESE PEOPLE MAY USE TO LIBERATE TAIWAN AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, THIS IS CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIR AND BROOKS NO U.S. INTERVENTION."

VS7AED

A63

(240)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 10 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY CELEBRATED THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1911 REVOLUTION THAT ENDED MORE THAN 4,600 YEARS OF IMPERIAL RULE ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE CELEBRATIONS ARE KNOWN AS THE "DOUBLE TENTH"--SO NAMED BECAUSE CHINESE INDEPENDENCE DAY FALLS ON THE 10TH DAY OF THE 10TH MONTH.

THE ANNIVERSARY--THE TENTH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS OBSERVED ON FORMOSA--WENT WITHOUT COMMUNIST SHELLING OF QUEMOY, AS HAS BEEN THE RED PRACTICE ON EVEN NUMBERED DAYS.

THE PRESIDENT LED THE ISLAND IN CELEBRATING THE ANNIVERSARY. HE RECEIVED THE HIGHEST OFFICIALS OF STATE. CONGRATULATORY LETTERS ARRIVED FROM FOREIGN CHIEFS OF STATE, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE DAY'S CELEBRATIONS INCLUDED A DEMONSTRATION OF PRECISION FLYING BY THE THUNDER TIGERS OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

HOWEVER, BECAUSE OF AN AUSTERITY CAMPAIGN, MILITARY BANDS DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN A MAMMOTH PARADE OF 200,000 CIVILIANS.

MME. CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND THE WIVES OF CHINESE AND U.S. OFFICIALS VISITED MILITARY HOSPITALS, DISTRIBUTING GIFTS.

THE GENERALISSIMO ISSUED A STATEMENT PREDICTING THE NATIONALISTS WILL WIPE OUT THE MAINLAND'S COMMUNIST REGIME AND RESTORE CHINA'S POSITION AS A FREE, INDEPENDENT COUNTRY NEXT YEAR.

"NEXT YEAR," HE SAID, "OUR TASK WILL BE TO RID THE MAINLAND OF THE COMMUNISTS."

HE ENVISAGED A MAINLAND UPRISING AGAINST THE PEIPING REGIME COUPLED WITH A MILITARY OFFENSIVE FROM FORMOSA, WHICH, HE SAID, HE IS DETERMINED TO LEAD.

CHIANG DECLARED THAT IF THERE SHOULD BE A BATTLE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT, "THE TWO FORCES WILL BE UNITED AS QUICKLY AS LIGHTNING."

HE SAID PEIPING'S RULERS WERE SITTING ON TOP OF A VOLCANO OF INDIGNATION AND HATE THAT COULD BLOW UP AT ANY MOMENT.

CHIANG SAID THE RECENT TURNOVER OF PEIPING'S TOP LEADERS PROVED THAT THE CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY WAS PASSING FROM CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG'S "MONOLITHIC LEADERSHIP" TO MOSCOW'S DIRECT LEADERSHIP.

"THIS IS THE POLITICAL PHASE OF THE COLLAPSE OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME," HE DECLARED.

THE DOWNGRADING OF MAINLAND CHINA'S INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL TARGETS, CHIANG SAID, WAS AN ATTEMPT TO EASE A PARALYSIS IN PRODUCTION AND SUPPLY AND TO SOFTEN THE PEOPLE'S ANGER AT THE REGIME.

CHIANG RENOUNCED THE USE OF FORCE AS THE PRINCIPAL MEANS OF RECOVERING THE MAINLAND IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE HE AND FORMER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SIGNED IN OCTOBER 1958. BUT REPEATED NATIONALIST PRONOUNCEMENTS SINCE THEN HAVE BEEN TO THE EFFECT THAT NOTHING WOULD PREVENT CHIANG'S FORCES FROM SUPPORTING A MAINLAND REVOLT.

CHIANG'S LATEST STATEMENTS APPEAR TO BE WITHIN THIS CONTEXT. ASSOCIATES CLOSE TO THE GENERALISSIMO SAY HE IS ABSOLUTELY SINCERE IN HIS BELIEF THAT A REVOLT AGAINST THE PEIPING REGIME IS INEVITABLE.

BUT HE APPARENTLY DOES NOT FEEL THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY, UNDER WHICH THE NATIONALISTS ARE COMMITTED TO CONSULT THE UNITED STATES ON ANY QUESTION INVOLVING JOINT DEFENSE, APPLIES TO ANY SITUATION IN WHICH A BIG REVOLT COULD BE SUPPORTED BY THE NATIONALISTS.

K412PED

A115WX

IKE-CHINA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT GOOD WISHES TO CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-CHEK TODAY ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA. HE SAID IN A MESSAGE:

"I AM HAPPY TO CONVEY THE FELICITATIONS AND SINCERE GOOD WISHES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS MY OWN PERSONAL REGARD TO YOUR EXCELLENCY AND TO THE PEOPLE OF CHINA ON THIS ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

JK213PED

A82

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 10 (AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK PREDICTED TODAY HIS CHINESE NATIONALISTS FORCES WOULD BE FIGHTING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON THE MAINLAND NEXT YEAR.

HE DECLARED THE NATIONALISTS WOULD WIPE OUT THE PEIPING REGIME AND RESTORE CHINA'S POSITION AS "A FREE, INDEPENDENT COUNTRY."

CHIANG MADE HIS STATEMENT IN A SPEECH DURING A "DOUBLE TENTH" HOLIDAY RALLY OUTSIDE HIS TAIPEI HEADQUARTERS. DOUBLE TENTH, THE MAIN HOLIDAY ON FORMOSA, IS SO NAMED BECAUSE CHINESE NATIONALIST INDEPENDENCE DAY FALLS ON THE 10TH DAY OF THE 10TH MONTH.

CHIANG SAID THE MAIN TASK FACING THIS YEAR IS TO OVERCOME THE SETBACKS RESULTING FROM THE AUGUST FLOODS THAT RAVAGED EASTERN AND SOUTHERN SECTIONS OF THE ISLAND.

"NEXT YEAR," HE ASSERTED, "OUR TASK WILL BE TO RID THE MAINLAND OF THE COMMUNISTS."

JG754AED

A52

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 10 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST GUNS LAPSED INTO THEIR USUAL EVEN-NUMBERED DAY SILENCE TODAY AFTER LETTING LOOSE WITH THE HEAVIEST SHELLING OF THE QUEMOY ISLANDS IN ALMOST FOUR MONTHS YESTERDAY.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE REDS FIRED 235 ROUNDS. WHILE HEAVIER THAN ANY ATTACK SINCE JUNE 13 IT WAS COMPARATIVELY MID COMPARED WITH THE BIG BOMBARDMENTS OF THE PAST.

GB543AED

AP8

(200)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SUNDAY, OCT. 11 (AP)-FROGMEN PLANTED NATIONALIST FLAGS ON THE CHINA COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED MAINLAND FRIDAY NIGHT, THE OFFICIAL MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE REPORTED.

THE SERVICE, WHICH IS RUN BY THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, DID NOT SAY HOW MANY FROGMEN TOOK PART IN THE OPERATION.

THE FROGMEN WERE SAID TO HAVE PLACED THE FLAGS ALONG THE BEACH. THEY SCATTERED LEAFLETS AND LEFT BEHIND BAGS OF DAILY NECESSITIES FOR THE PEOPLE, THE SERVICE SAID.

THE MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE DID NOT MENTION FROM WHICH OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS THE FROGMEN CARRIED OUT THE VENTURE, BUT PRESUMABLY IT WAS FROM THE QUEMOY COMPLEX.

THE IDEA BEHIND THE OPERATION WAS APPARENTLY FOR TROOPS AND CIVILIANS TO WAKE UP ON THE MORNING OF THE "DOUBLE TENTH," NATIONALIST CHINA'S INDEPENDENCE DAY, AND SEE NATIONALIST FLAGS ON COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

DURING THE "DOUBLE TENTH," THE MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE REPORTED, THOUSANDS OF COLORED BALLOONS WERE FLOATED TOWARD THE MAINLAND FROM QUEMOY.

NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK PREDICTED IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY THAT HIS NATIONALIST FORCES WOULD BE FIGHTING ON THE MAINLAND NEXT YEAR AND WIPE OUT THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

BJ410AED

A82

NIGHT LEAD LAOS (270)

BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

VIENTIANE, LAOS, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE U. N. FACT FINDING MISSION ANNOUNCE TODAY IT WILL LEAVE A TEAM BEHIND WHEN IT DEPARTS TUESDAY.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE U. N. FOUR-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE WILL LEAVE THE TEAM HERE TO REPORT ANY DEVELOPMENTS IN COMMUNIST THREATENED LAOS AFTER THE MISSION LEAVES TO PREPARE ITS REPORT FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK U. N. HEADQUARTERS.

JAPANESE ALTERNATE DELEGATE MORIO OAKI AND ITALIAN ARMY CAPT. VINCENZO PICCIONE, WHO ARRIVED TODAY, ARE EXPECTED TO REMAIN IN LAOS WITH SOME MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE MEMBERS REMAINING BEHIND WOULD ANSWER ANY REQUEST FOR CLARIFICATION AND SUPPLY ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BE REQUIRED IN WRITING THE REPORT FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THEY ALSO WILL GIVE INFORMATION ON ANY MATERIAL CHANGES IN LAOS.

A U.N. PRESS OFFICER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW LONG THE TEAM WOULD REMAIN IN LAOS.

THE FACT FINDERS MET DURING THE DAY TO DECIDE WHAT FORM ITS REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD TAKE. INFORMED SOURCES SAID A COMMENTARY MIGHT BE INCLUDED WITH A LISTING OF THE LAOTIAN EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT.

TO SOME EXTENT, LAOTIAN CHARGES OF AGGRESSION BY COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

TWO LAOTIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY WILL ACCOMPANY THE INVESTIGATORS TO THE U. N. TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS THAT MIGHT ARISE IN THE REPORT. ONE IS INPENG SURYADHAY, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER. THE INVESTIGATORS, WHOSE CHAIRMAN IS JAPAN'S SHINICHI SHIBUSAWA, CAME FROM ARGENTINA, ITALY AND TUNESIA.

LAOS HAD ASKED THAT A PERMANENT U.N. OBSERVER TEAM REMAIN HERE, CLAIMING THE U. N. PRESENCE TENDED TO DAMPEN COMMUNIST AND REBEL ACTIVITIES.

SINCE THE U. N. TEAM'S ARRIVAL SEPT. 15, NO MAJOR MILITARY ACTION WAS REPORTED, ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST PATHET LAO REBELS STEPPED UP THEIR PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES.

A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE TODAY SAID REBELS WERE NOTED 20 MILES NORTH-EAST OF NORTHERN DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS AT SAM NEUA.

IN LUANG PRABANG PROVINCE, THE REBELS LOST SEVERAL MEN AND SOME EQUIPMENT DURING A SKIRMISH LAST TUESDAY. GOVERNMENT TROOPS IN PAKSE PROVINCE RECOVERED A WEAPONS DEPOT.

GROUPS OF REBELS ALSO WERE REPORTED IN THE PROVINCE OF ATTOPEU BORDERING SOUTH VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA.

IF543PED

A124 (340)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)-IRELAND AND MALAYA WERE REPORTED FEARFUL TODAY THAT THEIR BID FOR A U.N. DEBATE ON TIBET MAY BE POST-POINED INDEFINITELY.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE IRISH DELEGATION SAID THE TWO WERE AFRAID A MOTION FOR POSTPONEMENT WOULD BE MADE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MONDAY. AT THAT TIME THE ASSEMBLY IS TO TAKE UP FRIDAY NIGHT'S RECOMMENDATION OF THE STEERING COMMITTEE FOR THE TIBETAN QUESTION TO BE PUT ON THE AGENDA. THE SOURCE MENTIONED NO NAMES.

THE DEBATE WOULD BE ON CHARGES THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHO SUPPRESSED A REBELLION IN TIBET LAST SPRING, FORCIBLY DENIED TIBETANS FREEDOM AND OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS.

IRELAND AND MALAYA ARE READY WITH A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR "RESPECT FOR THE FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE TIBETAN PEOPLE AND FOR THEIR DISTINCTIVE CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS LIFE." IF THE RESOLUTION EVER COMES TO A VOTE, THEY EXPECT IT TO PASS.

THE INFORMANT TOLD A REPORTER THAT IF THE ASSEMBLY VOTED SIMPLY ON WHETHER TO PUT THE MATTER ON THE AGENDA, IT WOULD DO SO BY MORE THAN 50 VOTES, ONLY 16 OR 17 AGAINST AND THE REST OF THE 82 MEMBER COUNTRIES ABSTAINING. HE SAID IRELAND AND MALAYA WOULD NOT LIKE TO WAIT MUCH LONGER THAN A WEEK TO HAVE THE DEBATE ON TIBET IN THE FULL ASSEMBLY.

BUT HE ANTICIPATED THAT SOME COUNTRY MIGHT ARGUE THAT A DEBATE NOW WOULD INTENSIFY THE COLD WAR AND WOULD NOT HELP THE TIBETANS.

HE SAID A MOTION TO POSTPONE MIGHT GET 40 VOTES AND THIS WOULD BE "DANGEROUSLY CLOSE" TO THE SIMPLE MAJORITY NECESSARY TO PASS IT.

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THIS WOULD ATTRACT VOTES NOT ONLY FROM COUNTRIES OPPOSED TO THE RESOLUTION BUT ALSO FROM THOSE THAT MIGHT LIKE TO AVOID TAKING A STAND.

IN THE FORMER CLASS ARE NOT ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC BUT ALSO ASIA AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES. SOME WESTERN COUNTRIES ALSO GENERALLY WITHHOLD SUPPORT FROM ANY PROPOSAL THAT LOOKS LIKE INTERFERENCE IN ANY COUNTRY'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

FRANCE AND SOUTH AFRICA FALL INTO THIS CATEGORY. IN THE STEERING COMMITTEE FRIDAY NIGHT, THEY ABSTAINED FROM THE 11-5 VOTE THAT THE TIBETAN QUESTION GO ON THE AGENDA. SOUTH AFRICA SAID IT DID NOT SEE HOW THE ASSEMBLY COULD TAKE UP THE QUESTION WITHOUT VIOLATING THE U.N. CHARTER BANNING U.N. INTERVENTION IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. IT SAID TIBET WAS NOT SOVEREIGN BUT SUBJECT TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

PS855PED

30.24-8939

A48

JN INTERPRETIVE (380)

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)-RIDING HIGH ON THE PRESTIGE OF TWO MOON MISSILES AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S RED CARPET TREATMENT IN THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA IS PLAYING THE STAR ROLE ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY STAGE THIS YEAR.

THE SOVIETS HAVE SEIZED THE INITIATIVE ON MOST EAST-WEST QUESTIONS SINCE KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE ASSEMBLY SEPT. 18 OF HIS SCHEME FOR A WORLD WITHOUT WAR.

BOTH THE DISARMAMENT AND OUTER SPACE ISSUES HINGE MAINLY ON PLANS PUT FORTH BY THE RUSSIANS. THE INITIAL PROPOSALS WERE COINED IN SUCH GENERAL TERMS THAT THE WEST HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO AGREE WITH THEM IN PRINCIPLE.

TO OPPOSE KHRUSHCHEV'S CALL FOR GLOBAL AGREEMENT TO SCRAP ALL ARMS AND ARMIES WOULD HAVE SOUNDED LIKE AN ARGUMENT AGAINST PEACE.

IT WOULD HAVE BEEN EQUALLY DIFFICULT TO BLOCK THE SOVIET CALL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SCIENTISTS TO SWAP EXPERIENCES IN EXPLORING OUTER SPACE.

THE ONE EAST-WEST QUESTION ON WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE TAKEN THE INITIATIVE HAS THREATENED TO BACKFIRE.

THE CALL FOR AN AIRING OF THE RED CHINA-TIBET SITUATION HAS ALIENATED A NUMBER OF ASIAN NEUTRALS. THEY FEEL IT WOULD ONLY TOUCH OFF BITTER EAST-WEST DEBATE AND HEIGHTEN TENSIONS EASED BY THE TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

THE BITTER EXCHANGE WHICH ERUPTED BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES LAST NIGHT, WHEN THE TIBET ITEM WAS BROUGHT UP IN THE STEERING COMMITTEE, ONLY SERVED TO HEIGHTEN THE NEUTRALS' APPREHENSION.

THE COLD WAR CLASH BETWEEN THE TWO BIG POWERS WAS ONE OF THE BITTEREST THE U.N. HAS HEARD IN SOME TIME.

RUSSIA'S PROPOSALS ARE UNDER THE LIMELIGHT BUT THEY MAY BE IN FOR SOME ROUGH GOING BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY SESSION IS OVER.

THE SOVIETS LEFT THEMSELVES OPEN FOR WESTERN ATTACK WHEN THEY TOLD THE U.N.'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT THEY OPPOSED DETAILED EXAMINATION OF DISARMAMENT CONTROLS UNTIL AGREEMENT IS REACHED IN PRINCIPLE ON THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NOT ANSWERED THIS YET, BUT THE VIEW WAS EXPRESSED PRIVATELY THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE STILL TRYING TO DOWNGRADE CONTROLS. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER HAS MADE PLAIN THAT HE DID NOT FEEL THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN PLACED ENOUGH EMPHASIS ON FOOLPROOF INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS.

U.N. DISARMAMENT EXPERTS HAVE LABELED THE KHRUSHCHEV PLAN A PIE-IN-THE-SKY PROJECT CONTAINING MANY ANGLES THAT MADE EARLIER SOVIET PLANS UNACCEPTABLE. THEY NOTED IT WOULD PASS THE QUESTION OF VIOLATIONS BACK TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHERE THE BIG POWER VETO COULD BLOCK ANY FINDINGS OF GUILT.

THE WEST HAS WELCOMED THE SOVIET BID FOR AN OUTER SPACE CONFERENCE, BUT IT DOES NOT INTEND TO LET SUCH A PARLEY REPLACE THE U.N. OUTER SPACE STUDY COMMITTEE. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN BOYCOTTING THE 18-NATION GROUP ON GROUNDS IT IS UNEVENLY BALANCED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

GB531AED

B15WX SEG

ADVANCE FOR 12:30 PM EST TODAY

(180) RUSSELL

(ADVANCE) ATLANTA, GA., OCT. 10 (AP)-ADM. JAMES S. RUSSELL, VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TODAY WARNED THE UNITED STATES TO "WATCH OUT FOR DISARMAMENT ON COMMUNIST TERMS."

RUSSELL SAID THAT SOVIET LEADERS "LOOK FOR ADVANTAGE IN EVERY CHANGE; THEY EXPECT THE WORLD TO PLAY ACCORDING TO THEIR RULES; THEIR PSYCHOLOGY COMPELS THEM TO ATTEMPT TO EXCEL IN EVERYTHING AND THEY ARE NOT GOOD LOSERS."

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR DELIVERY~~ TO THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE NAVAL RESERVE ASSN., RUSSELL ALSO CALLED FOR A CLOSE LOOK AT THE PERSONALITY AND ABILITY OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN ANY ESTIMATE OF THE PROBABILITY OF PEACE.

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV, ON HIS RECENT U. S. TOUR, STRUCK HIM AS "AN ASTUTE POLITICAL BOSS, RESENTFUL OF CRITICISM, VERY SENSITIVE TO ADVERSE COMPARISON; UNCOMPROMISING IN HIS DEFENSE OF COMMUNISM; TIRELESS IN SEEKING ADVANTAGE; A SKILLED ACTOR ABLE TO TURN ON EMOTIONS SEEMINGLY AT WILL."

THE ADMIRAL SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST MAINTAIN POWERFUL FORCES TO MEET THE THREAT OF BOTH LIMITED AND ALL-OUT WAR AND THAT ANY NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS MUST BE CONDUCTED FROM A POSITION OF AMERICAN STRENGTH.

"THE PRICE OF SECURITY IS HIGH AND IT WILL PROBABLY GO HIGHER,"

RUSSELL SAID.

GG358AED

A42WX (BJT)

(550) AMS BUDGET

SUMMIT MEETINGS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS, NOT ONE BUT TWO SUMMIT CONFERENCES MAY BE HELD IN AN EFFORT TO DISCOVER SOME WAY OF NEGOTIATING EAST-WEST AGREEMENTS TO END THE COLD WAR AND MAKE A START ON DISARMAMENT.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS NOW CONSIDER A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY A GATHERING OF CHIEF WESTERN LEADERS, PERHAPS IN WASHINGTON, IN ADVANCE OF A MEETING BETWEEN THE ALLIES AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV. THIS EAST-WEST SESSION WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY BE HELD AT GENEVA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO DISCUSSED HIS NEXT MOVE YESTERDAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, IS UNDERSTOOD TO FAVOR OPENING THE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE MID-DECEMBER. OF 10 DAYS OR TWO WEEKS DURATION, IF PROGRESS JUSTIFIED SUCH LENGTH, IT WOULD BRING TOGETHER EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, AND PRESIDENT CHARLES DEGAULLE OF FRANCE.

MACMILLAN'S REELECTION THURSDAY, ENDING A PERIOD OF UNCERTAINTY OVER BRITAIN'S POLITICAL FUTURE, CLEARED THE WAY FOR A SPEEDUP OF SUMMIT CONFERENCE NEGOTIATIONS AMONG THE ALLIES.

ONE OF THE THINGS THEY HAVE TO DECIDE IS EXACTLY WHAT THEY WANT TO GET OUT OF THE NEW PHASE OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS WHICH SEEMS TO BE OPENING UP. SOME ARE CALLING IT A NEW ERA OF HIGH LEVEL PERSONAL DIPLOMACY. WHATEVER IT IS, KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS TO KNOW EXACTLY WHAT HE WANTS WHILE WESTERN GOALS ARE FAR LESS DEFINITE.

THEREFORE, SOME HIGHLY PLACED DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAY PRIVATELY IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA FOR WESTERN LEADERS TO GET TOGETHER AND DECIDE WHAT THEY WANT AND HOW TO GO ABOUT GETTING IT AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING.

SUCH A STRATEGY SESSION MIGHT BE HELD BY EISENHOWER, DEGAULLE AND MACMILLAN IF TIME PERMITS. OR THEY COULD SEND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS INTO A HUDDLE.

WHEN EISENHOWER VISITED EUROPE PRIOR TO HIS SEPTEMBER TALKS HERE WITH KHRUSHCHEV HE ALSO CALLED ON WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. U.S. OFFICIALS RECOGNIZE THAT ADENAUER, BECAUSE OF GERMANY'S STRATEGIC POSITION AND VITAL IMPORTANCE IN EUROPE, WOULD HAVE A KEEN INTEREST IN WESTERN PLANNING.

AT THE MOMENT NOTHING HAS ACTUALLY BEEN AGREED ON AMONG WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND BONN. HENCE ALL TALK OF ANY KIND OF SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS SPECULATIVE. YET DIPLOMATS CONCEDE IN PRIVATE CONVERSATION THAT IF THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO BE CARRIED OUT THIS YEAR, SOME HIGH LEVEL CONCLUSIONS AS TO THE TIME, PLACE AND NATURE OF THE MEETINGS WILL HAVE TO BE REACHED SOON.

WHILE EISENHOWER AND HERTER REPORTEDLY WOULD LIKE THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT MEETING TO BE STARTED IN LATE NOVEMBER OR EARLY DECEMBER AND FINISHED WELL BEFORE CHRISTMAS, THEY DO NOT INTEND TO INSIST ON THIS. EISENHOWER'S MAIN CONCERN NOW IS SAID TO BE TO MAKE SURE THAT

ADENAUER AND DEGAULLE ARE SATISFIED WITH WHATEVER ARRANGEMENTS ARE WORKED OUT.

EISENHOWER IS PLANNING TO GO TO MOSCOW AND TOUR THE SOVIET UNION NEXT MAY OR JUNE. HERTER AND HE CLEARLY THINK OF THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE AS TAKING PLACE BEFORE THAT TIME. WHETHER THERE IS A POLICY PURPOSE IN THIS OR NOT, IT IS OBVIOUS THAT SHOULD THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE FAIL TO AGREE ON ANYTHING KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER WOULD THEN HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO PATCH UP SOME NEW PLAN FOR CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS.

ALSO UNCERTAIN IS THE PROSPECT FOR A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA IN ADVANCE OF A BIG FOUR SUMMIT GATHERING. SOME U.S. OFFICIALS CONSIDER IT IS NECESSARY TO SET UP SUCH A NEGOTIATION TO WORK OUT AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE AGENDA FOR THE BIG MEETING.

ANOTHER INFLUENTIAL POINT OF VIEW HERE, HOWEVER, IS THAT THIS JOB COULD BE DONE THROUGH A MEETING OF AMBASSADORS OR THROUGH EXCHANGES WITH THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE.

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(360) LODGE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE SAYS IT MAY BE IN THE CARDS FOR NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES AGAIN IN 1961.

"I THINK IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT WE MAY BE ON THE THRESHOLD OF SETTING UP NEW METHODS FOR DELING WITH EACH OTHER ON 'INTERNATIONAL' PROBLEMS," LODGE TOLD A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON YESTERDAY.

"CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV CAME HERE THIS TIME. HIS TRIP WILL BE FOLLOWED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO RUSSIA NEXT YEAR. THEY MAY DEVELOP WAYS OF DEALING WITH WORLD PROBLEMS DIRECTLY ON THESE VISITS. IN THAT CASE IT MAY BE IN THE CARDS TO HAVE A RETURN VISIT IN 1961."

LODGE, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ACCOMPANIED THE SOVIET PREMIER THROUGHOUT HIS AMERICAN TOUR. LODGE SAID OF THE

VISIT, "THERE WERE NO MIRACLES, NOBODY MADE ANY TOUCHDOWNS."

BUT LODGE DID SEE AS POSITIVE GAINS AN EASING OF TENSIONS, THE LIFTING OF THE BERLIN THREAT, AGREEMENT TO NEGOTIATE THE SOVIET LEND-LEASE DEBT TO THE UNITED STATES, AND KHRUSHCHEV'S LEARNING MORE ABOUT AMERICA.

INCIDENTALLY, LODGE DENIED THAT HE HAD EVER BEEN ORDERED TO REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS ALONG THE WAY, ACTING AS A SORT OF ONE-MAN "TRUTH SQUAD" IF THE RUSSIAN CHIEF MADE MISSTATEMENTS.

MUCH HAD BEEN MADE OF THIS SUPPOSED ROLE OF LODGE, AND A SUDDEN SHIFT IN TACTICS WHEN THE CARAVAN REACHED LOS ANGELES. THERE KHRUSHCHEV BECAME SO ANNOYED AT POINTED QUESTIONS AND CRITICISM OF RUSSIANPPOLICIES THAT HE THREATENED TO GO HOME. LODGE REPORTEDLY HAD BEEN TOLD TO DROP HIS TRUTH SQUAD TACTIC AT THAT POINT AND CONCENTRATE ON KEEPING KHRUSHCHEV IN A GOOD HUMOR.

LODGE GOT INTO HIS DISCUSSION OF A POSSIBLE RETURN VISIT IN 1961 IN ANSWER TO A TRICKY QUESTION FROM PRESS CLUB PRESIDENT

WILLIAM LAWRENCE, WHO ASKED HIM, "MR. PRESIDENT, WILL YOU BE WILLING TO INVITE MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES AGAIN IN 1961?"

LODGE REPLIED "I'M NOT THE PRESIDENT OF ANYTHING," AND THEN ANSWERED THE SECOND PART OF THE QUESTION. HIS TRIP WITH KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN VIEWED BY SOME AS THRUSTING HIM INTO THE RANKS OF REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITIES NEXT YEAR.

ASKED SPECIFICALLY IF HE WOULD BE INTERESTED IN RUNNING FOR PRESIDENT AGAINST SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS), LODGE REPLIED "I DON'T WANT TO RUN AGAINST ANYBODY FOR ANY OFFICE." HE ADDED, "IT'S COMPLETELY OUTSIDE THE REALM OF POSSIBILITY THAT ANYTHING LIKE THAT WOULD HAPPEN TO ME AND IT WOULD BE FATUOUS FOR ME TO ANSWER."

BUT HE DID NOT SAY FLATLY HE WOULDN'T ACCEPT THE NOMINATION IF IT WERE OFFERED TO HIM.

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ADVANCE FOR 5:30 PM EST TODAY

SOVIET-MIDEAST

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TODAY CREDITED SOVIET RUSSIA WITH SUCCESSFUL PENETRATION OF THE STRATEGIC AND OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST, PARTICULARLY THE ARAB COUNTRIES. "TODAY THE U.S.S.R. IS A POWER TO BE RECKONED WITH IN THAT CROSSROADS OF THREE CONTINENTS," THE SENATOR SAID AS HE MADE PUBLIC AN ANALYSIS OF "SOVIET PENETRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

ALTHOUGH RUSSIA FAILED FOR TWO CENTURIES TO PENETRATE THE MIDDLE EAST BY DIRECT POLITICAL AND MILITARY TACTICS, THE KREMLIN HAS NOW SUCCEEDED BY PEACEFUL ECONOMIC MEANS IN AN "OFFENSIVE WHICH EMPLOYES THE WEAPONS OF TRADE, ECONOMIC AID, AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE," HUMPHREY SAID.

THE SENATOR, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE WORLD INTERESTS HAVE SUFFERED FROM THE SOVIET ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE AND NOW FACE "MAJOR OBSTACLES IN OUR EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN OUR POSITION, ESPECIALLY IN ARAB COUNTRIES."

WHILE TURKEY, IRAN AND ISRAEL HAVE RESISTED MOST COMMUNIST ECONOMIC PRESSURES, HUMPHREY SAID, EGYPT, SYRIA, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE HAVE BECOME ENTANGLED IN TRADE, ARMS, AND BARTER AGREEMENTS WITH MANY OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONS.

HUMPHREY SAID THE COMMUNIST ADVANCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE TAKEN PLACE DESPITE U. S. SUPPORT OF MILITARY PACTS AND FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES HAVE "FAILED TO PREPARE ADEQUATELY FOR THE MOST LIKELY CONTINGENCY--POLITICAL SUBVERSION AS A COUNTERPART OF ECONOMIC PENETRATION."

U. S. POLICY "HAS CONCERNED ITSELF TOO MUCH WITH KINGS AND OIL, TOO LITTLE WITH PEOPLE AND WATER," HUMPHREY SAID.

HE PROPOSED THAT FREE WORLD NATIONS JOIN IN A STRATEGY THAT "SHOULD INCLUDE ECONOMIC MEASURES SUCH AS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY, TRADE MISSIONS, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, LONG-TERM, LOW-INTEREST DEVELOPMENT LOANS, AS WELL AS APPROPRIATE POLITICAL AND MILITARY MEASURES WHICH WILL COME TO GRIPS WITH THE NEEDS AND OPPORTUNITIES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD."

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(250)

MOSCOW, OCT. 10 (AP)-A SOVIET OFFICIAL TODAY ACCUSED NEW YORK GOV. NELSON ROCKEFELLER OF DISPLAYING A COLD WAR ATTITUDE BY URGING A CAUTIOUS APPROACH TO ANY EAST-WEST TRADE EXPANSION.

GEORGI A. ZHUKOV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET STATE COMMITTEE FOR

CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, SAID ROCKEFELLER IS AMONG "THOSE POLITICIANS WHO ARE OUT OF STEP WITH THE TIME, WHO ARE HARPING ON THE OLD TUNES AND WHO ARE TRYING TO RETURN THE WORLD TO THE COLD WAR."

IN A SPEECH IN NEW YORK THURSDAY, ROCKEFELLER SAID PRESENT SOVIET POLICIES ARE LIMITING WORLD COMMERCE. HE URGED WESTERN COUNTRIES TO INSIST THAT RUSSIA MEET CERTAIN CONDITIONS BEFORE THEY AGREED TO ANY EXPANSION OF EAST-WEST TRADE.

THESE CONDITIONS, SAID ROCKEFELLER, WOULD PREVENT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES FROM UNDERMINING THE ECONOMIES OF THE FREE NATIONS FOR POLITICAL ENDS.

TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TODAY QUOTED ZHUKOV AS CHARGING ROCKEFELLER WITH USING "THE PRIMITIVE VOCABULARY OF THE COLD WAR."

ZHUKOV SAID ROCKEFELLER APPARENTLY FEELS THAT THE IDEA OF BETTER TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IS NOTHING MORE THAN A SOVIET "TRAP."

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"WHAT DOES MR. ROCKEFELLER PREFER TO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE?" HE ASKED. "IT SEEMS THAT HE SHOULD KNOW THAT THERE IS ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE TO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE--NUCLEAR WAR. "THIS TRUTH," ZHUKOV CONTINUED, "HAS BEEN GRASPED BY MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE BROADEST SECTIONS OF OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES."

"AND IN OUR TIME, WHEN A REAL PROSPECT FOR REDUCING INTERNATIONAL TENSION HAS OPENED BEFORE THE WORLD, THE RELAPSES INTO COLD WAR TERMS RUN COUNTER TO THE DEMAND OF THE TIME..."

ZHUKOV'S ARTICLE, APPEARING IN PRAVDA, QUOTED THE WALL STREET JOURNAL WITH APPROVAL FOR SAYING THAT IN THE NEXT U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, THE PEOPLE "WILL VOTE FOR THE CANDIDATE WHO IN THEIR OPINION KNOWS BEST OF ALL HOW TO CONDUCT MATTERS WITH RUSSIA, HOW TO AVERT WAR."

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(140)

BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF., OCT. 10 (AP)-MAJOR ALEXANDER P. DE SEVERSKY TODAY ASSERTED THAT UNLESS AMERICAN DEFENSE POLICY IS CHANGED "THE NEXT GENERATION MAY WELL GROW UP SPEAKING BETTER RUSSIAN THAN I DO."

ADDRESSING THE CONVENTION OF THE SOCIETY OF EXPERIMENTAL TEST PILOTS, THE RUSSIAN-BORN PILOT AND AIRCRAFT DESIGNER SAID THE ONLY U.S. DETERRENT TO A SOVIET ATTACK AT PRESENT IS RETALIATION.

BUT, HE SAID, THIS IS ONLY A VALID DETERRENT AS LONG AS NO ONE CAN PUT UP A DEFENSE AGAINST IT.

"RIGHT NOW, THE RUSSIANS ARE WORKING ON DEFENSIVE POWER JUST AS HARD AS OFFENSIVE," HE SAID. "WHEN THEY FINALLY PERFECT AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE AGAINST BOTH AIRCRAFT AND BALLISTIC MISSILES, THEY WILL BE ABLE TO STRIKE US WITH IMPUNITY."

"HERE IN THE UNITED STATES WE WORK ON DEFENSE TOO," DE SEVERSKY CONTINUED. "BUT IN A LEFT-HANDED, OFF-HANDED WAY. IT IS NOT A MAJOR CONCERN AT PRESENT."

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT ABOUT WHO WILL WIN SUCH A RACE IF IT GOES ON IN THIS MANNER."

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End Oct 18, 1959